

[illegible]

àÃ×èí§¾ÃĐà¨éÒÍªÒμÈÑμÃÙÂ

<http://th.wikipedia.org/wiki/%E0%B8%AD%E0%B8%8A%E0%B8%B2%E0%B8%95%E0%B8%A%E0%B8%B1%E0%B8%95%E0%B8%A3%E0%B8%B9>)

[illegible]

áÊ´šăĖéàĖċ¹ÇèÒÍșøÅÔÁÒÅĈŃ´áĈésj;Ñ⁰-ÒμÔĈÍș¼Ùéσ¹.ÖèŲÙ;â¨ĂÍșøÅÔÁÒÅĲ;èÒ

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[illegible]

áÊ´§¤ÇÒÁ¢Ñ´áÂé§ÃÐËÇèÒ§¾ÃÐà¨éÒÍªÒµÈÑµÃÙ;ÑºàËÅèÒ;ÉÑµÃÕÂÌÀÔ¨©ÇÕÂ Â Â Â

ÈèÇ¹á¹Ç·Òšã¹;ÒÃ»⁻Ô°ÑµÔà¾¼×èÍÁ´²ÇÒÁÇÑ´áÂésÇÍ§µÙè;Ã³ÕÃ
 äÀèÁÒàÃ×èÍšã´·Òèà»Ç¹á¹ÇãÈé»⁻Ô°ÑµÔà»ÊÙè²ÇÒÁ»ÃÍ§´Íšã´éÃ
 ²ÇÒÁÇÑ´áÂés´ÐµéÍšÁ´ä´é´éÇÃà²ÇÒÁ»ÃÍ§´ÍšÃ ¶léÒäÀèÁÒ;ÒÃ»ÃÍ§´ÍšÃ
 ¾¼ÄµÔ;ÃÃÁÇÍ§¹¼ÙèÇÑ´áÂés´ÐµéÍš¹·Ø;Ç;ÃÄÒ¹´éÇÃ;ÃØèÃ²ÓÇÑ´áÂésÇéÒ§µé¹µÒÁ·ÕèÊÑ§²ÄµèÒ
 §·ÃÒ°;Ñ¹´ÒÇèÒÃ ÈÒ;äÀè»ÃÍ§´ÍšÃ ´Ð¹Òä»ÊÙè²ÇÒÁ·Ø;Ç;ä¹;ÒÃ»Ð·Ð;Ñ¹; ;ÒÃµéÍÊÙé;Ñ¹, (
 ÊÓ¹Ç¹);ÒÃäÀè¶Ù;äÃ²;Ñ¹, à;Ô´;Ã³Õ¾¼Ô¾¼Ò·, ²ÇÒÁÄÐÈÍšÃÐäÈšÃ Â áÃÐà;Ô´ÈÒ;Ê§²ÃÒÁÃ
 ÅéÇ¹¹ÒÊÑ§²Ää»ÊÙè²ÇÒÁµÒÁáÃÐ²ÇÒÁ·Ø;Ç;ÍÁèÒšÃÊÑ¹µìÃ
 áµèÇéÍÁÙÃ´Ò; ;ÒÃÈÒ;ÈÒàÃ×èÍšÃÒÇã¹ÍÒ¹à´ÒÃÃÑšäÀèÁÒ;¾¼Ã
 ´ÒšÃÑšäÀè¾¼ÇéÍÁÙÃá¹Ç;ÒÃ»⁻Ô°ÑµÔãÈé²µÙè;Ã³Õä»ÊÙè²ÇÒÁ»ÃÍ§´ÍšÃ
 ´Òà»Ç¹µéÍšÈÒ;ÈÒ´Ò;äÃ×èÍšÃÒÇÍ×è¹Ã Â Â Â

ÍÓÃÄ³ìÄèÒÂ¢í§;ÅØèÄ¹ã¹ÊÑ§¤ÃÃÕÃÐ´Ñ°.ÕèäÄèà·èÒà·ÕÃÄ;Ñ¹Ã
 áµèÃÐÊÑ§¤ÁµèÒ§;çÄÕÍÓÃÄ³ìÄèÒÂ¢í§ÊèÇ¹⁰Ø¤¤Ã·Õèáµ;µèÒ§;Ñ¹ (Individual difference)
 áÃÐ;ÒÃäÄèÃÕ¹;ÃÕ§¼⁄ÙéÃÒ;´éÇÃ°ÒÃÃÕ¢í§·ÑésÊí§½èÒÃ´Ñ§àè¹í§¤¼⁄ÃÐÊÑÃÃÒÊÑÃ¾⁄Ø·,à´é
 Òã¹ãÄ×èí§¾⁄ÃÐí§¤ØÃÕÃÒÃ
 ;ÒÃÃØµÕ¢ÇÒÃ¢Ñ´áÄésÊÃ×ì;ÒÃ»Ãí§´í§·Õ§·Òà»ç¹µéí§¼⁄Ø´¢Öé¹ã¹ËÃÙè¢í§áµèÃÐ½èÒÃÃ
 áÄéÃÕÒà¾⁄ÕÃ§½èÒÃà·ÕÃÇ·ÕèÃí§àËÇ¹Ã ·çÃÕãí;ÕË·Õè´Ð»Ãí§´í§äéÃ Â Â Â

หน้า 4

·Öë`ĐăÀèµéíſăĖĖÃØè¹ĖĀÒ¹µéíſ»ÃĐĖÑµ»ÃĐĖÒÃµèíà¹×èíſ;Ñ¹ă»ÍŌ;Ā
áµè¼ŬéÇÒĀ¹ĀìçµÒĀă»µÒĀĖĀÒ¾,ÃĀĀĀ
ĀŬ;ĖĀÒ¹ăĀĐ-ÒµŌĀŌµĀă¹;ĀØèĀ¹Ñé¹;ç;ÃĐ·Ó¾Ō,ŌĀĀĀİſſµÒĀĖ×°ĀÒĀ
àĀ×èíà;Ō·ĖŌèſàĀéŌ`Ō;½èÒĀµĀſçéŌĀİÑ¹;èíăĖĖĀŌÍŌĀĀ³ĀĖŌĀă»ĖŬèµÇÒĀçÑ´áĀéſĀ
;çİăĖĖĖ´.¹`Ø`Ñèſ¾ĀĐİſµØĀŌĀŌĀăĖ`ĐĀŌĭéí¹ĖŌĀŌ»Đ·ĐĀĖŌſ»Đ·Đ°ŌµĀ;ç`Ñ;çèĀă`Ā
ÇÒ`ŌĖĀ×íçéíµÇÒĀă·Ōèà»ç¹ĖŌèſàĀéŌăĖĖĖŌĀĀ³ă»ĖŬèµÇÒĀçÑ´áĀéſ`ĐµéíſĀ´Āſ·ÑéſĖİſ½èÒ
ĀĀ ;ŌĀăĀĖĖĖĖŌſµÇÒĀçÑ´áĀéſăĖĖ·ŌĀŌ·ĀÑ°ĀŬéăĀĖ`ĐăăĖàçĀŌà¹Ōè¹¹Ō¹
áµèà»ç¹;ŌĀ»Āİſ´İſ·ŌèĀŌ¼ĀĖÑĀĀ·ŌĭĖŬſ«ŌèſĀŌµŌſİĀĖŌſ`Ō;àĀ×èíſĀĖŌĀŌĀµĀØ·,
àĀ×èíſĀŌĀă;ŌĀĀµŌĭăĀĐăĀ×èíſ¾ĀĐİſµØĀŌĀŌĀĀ Ā Ā

¹ĭ;`Ō;`ĐĀ´ĖŌèſàĀéŌă¹·ŌſĀ°Ā
;ŌĀĖĖŌſĖĖĖĖĖĖŌèſàĀéŌă¹·Ōſ°ç;àăè¹;ŌĀăĖ´ſµŌſİĀĖŌſ¼Ā´ŌçİſµÇÒĀĖŌĀĀſµŌĀ
µÇÒĀĀĀſĖ¹µſçİſªŌçŌµ·Ōë`Đ¹Ōă»ĖŬèµÇÒĀĖŌççİſµĀĭ°µĀſçĀ µÇÒĀĖŌççİſĖſſµĀĀ
µÇÒĀĖŌççİſ»ĀĐă·ĖăĀĐµÇÒĀĖŌççİſĀ¹ØĖĀ°ŌµŌĀ
·ŌëĖ¹èçĀçİſăµèĀĐªŌçŌµĖŌĀŌĀĖĖĖŌſă´é´éçĀµŌſçİſµŌſçİſĀİſĀ Ā

à¾ŌĀſİĀŬèà©Ā æĀ µÇÒĀ·Ō;ç;Ōſ,ĀĀĀ°ŌµŌ;çĀŌàĀ×Í¹ĀĖŌſăĀĖ;Āſçà;ĀſİĀŬèăĀĖçĀ
ăĀĖçàĀŌ`ĐĖĖŌſ·Ō;ç;ŌſµÇÒĀçÑ´áĀéſà¾ŌĖĀçŌĖ¹ă¹ªŌçŌµăĖĖĖăĀŌµéíſĀŌ·Ō;ç;Ōſ·°à·èÒ·çŌµŬ
³ŌĭĖĖĖ×Í?

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`ŌſĖçÑ´ĀŬà;çµ`[Ñ;ŌĀĭ°ĀĀ»ĀŬ;`ŌµĖŌ¹Ō;ŌĀ»Āİſ´İſ ô - ö ;Ā;ŌŌª Ā òððð ³ ĖĖİſ`ŌĀ`ØĀŌ](#)
ĀŬà;çµăĀĀĀĀŌ¹Ā µĀŌ ĀİſµĀàªŌ ¼ŬéçèŌĀŌª;ŌĀ`ŌſĖçÑ´ĀŬà;çµ»ĀĐ,Ō¹;ŌĀ`Ñ;ŌĀĭ°ĀĀĀ
¼Ė·ĖĖĖĖĀ »Ōè¹¾Ō·ĖŌĀ»ĭ çŌ·ĀŌĭĀ : »ĀĐçŌſµŌĖŌĖĀİ·éİſſŌè¹;Ōſ;ŌĀ»Āİſ´İſ

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ÇÑ²¼ÀÒÉÒ2 Â [ÇÃÃ³;ÃÃÁ](#)

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